

1. Ponovitev! Izračunaj ! (pomagaj si učnim listom z dne 27.3.2020)

$$4^2 =$$

$$5^2 =$$

$$1^{45} =$$

$$40^2 =$$

$$-5^2 =$$

$$(-1)^8 =$$

$$0,4^2 =$$

$$(-5)^2 =$$

$$(-1)^9 =$$

$$0,0042 =$$

$$0,5^2 =$$

$$\left(\frac{4}{9}\right)^2 =$$

$$4^3 =$$

$$500^2 =$$

$$3^3 =$$

$$(-4)^3 =$$

$$10^8 =$$

$$2^6 =$$

$$14^0 =$$

RAČUNAJE S POTENCAMI Z ENAKO OSNOVO

1. Potence z enako osnovo množimo tako, da seštejemo eksponente.

$$a^m \cdot a^n = a^{m+n}$$

zgledi : $a^3 \cdot a^5 \cdot a^2 = a^{10}$

$$b^4 \cdot b \cdot b^2 = b^7$$

$$3a^5b^6 \cdot 4ab^3 = 12 a^6b^9$$

Vaje:

$$a^3 \cdot a^5 =$$

$$3a^4 \cdot 5a =$$

$$a^2b^7 \cdot a^4b^2 =$$

$$x^2x^6x =$$

$$x^6y^2xy =$$

$$3x^2 \cdot 4x^5 =$$

2. Potence z enako osnovo delimo tako, da eksponente odštejemo.

$$a^m : a^n = a^{m-n}$$

Zgledi: $a^5 : a^3 = \frac{a \cdot a \cdot a \cdot a \cdot a}{a \cdot a \cdot a} = a^2 \quad (5 - 3 = 2)$

Vaje: $a^8 : a^5 =$ $b^{13} : b^{10} =$ $a^5 : a^4 =$

3. Potence potenciramo tako, da pomnožimo eksponente.

$$(a^m)^n = a^{m \cdot n}$$

Zgledi: $(a^3)^2 = a^6 \quad (3 \cdot 2 = 6)$
 \downarrow
 $a \cdot a \cdot a \cdot a \cdot a \cdot a$

$$(2^2)^3 = 2^6 = 32 \quad (3a^4b^3)^2 = 3^2 a^{4 \cdot 2} b^{3 \cdot 2} = 9a^8b^6$$

Vaje:

$$(3a^5)^3 = \quad (a^7)^5 = \quad (2a^6b^7)3 =$$