

## UČNI LIST ZA 9. RAZRED

**PAST SIMPLE.** The Past Simple tense je enostavni preteklik in poroča o tem, kaj se je zgodilo v preteklosti. V angleščini imamo pravilne in nepravilne glagole. Če so glagoli pravilni, dobijo v pretekliku le končico –ed, če pa so glagoli nepravilni, se moramo njihove posebne oblike naučiti na pamet.

	Trdilna oblika	Nikalna oblika	Vprašalna oblika
I You He She It We You They	worked spoke	didn't (did not) work didn't (did not) speak	Did I/you/he/we/they work? Did I/you/he/we/they speak?

Enostavni preteklik se uporablja za dejanja, ki so se začela in končala v določenem trenutku v preteklosti in nimajo nobene zveze s sedanostjo.

Primer: - He worked all day yesterday.  
- He came home yesterday evening.

Časovni prislovi: yesterday, the other day, last week, in 2005, 2 hours ago, during the war, while she was ...

Kratka vaja: pogledaj ali je glagol pravilen ali ne in dopolni primere s pravilno obliko.

- I \_\_\_\_\_ (speak) to her yesterday.
- \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (hear) the sirens yesterday?
- We \_\_\_\_\_ (live) in London from 2000 to 2002.
- My secretary \_\_\_\_\_ (not do) this. She \_\_\_\_\_ (be) at home yesterday.
- They \_\_\_\_\_ (want) to know the end of the film.
- We \_\_\_\_\_ (see) him some years ago.
- Where \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (go) yesterday? - I \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the cinema.

### **PAST CONTINUOUS TENSE. Sestavljen preteklik**

Sestavljen preteklik uporabljamo za dejanja, ki so se odvijala v preteklosti. Poudarek je na dogajanju in trajanju v preteklosti. Se tem časom ne povemo, da se je nekaj zgodilo, ampak hočemo poudariti, da je nekaj trajalo dlje časa oziroma, da se je dogajalo medtem, ko se je zgodilo nekaj drugega. Ta oblika je zelo uporabna tudi, ko hočemo izraziti močna čustva (veselje, ljubezen, jezo...).

	Trdilna oblika	Nikalna oblika	Vprašalna oblika
I He She It	was working was studying	was not (wasn't) working was not (wasn't) studying	Was I/he/she/it working? Was I/he/she/it studying?
We You They	were working were studying	were not (weren't) working were not (weren't) studying	Were we/you/they working? Were we/you/they studying?

Uporaba. Za dejanja, ki so se dogajala v določenem času v preteklosti.

Da pokažemo, da se je eno dejanje dogajalo, medtem ko se je zgodilo nekaj drugega.

Primer:

- I was having breakfast at 8 o'clock.

- I met him when he was crossing the street.

Časovni prislovi: yesterday, last night, while, between ... and..., from...to..., all the afternoon, the whole day, all last week...

Kratka vaja: Postavi glagole v ustrezen pretekli čas. Put the verbs in the correct past tense.

1. I \_\_\_\_\_(watch) TV when she called.
2. When the phone rang, she \_\_\_\_\_(write) a letter.
3. While we \_\_\_\_\_(have) the picnic, it started to rain.
4. What \_\_\_\_\_you \_\_\_\_\_(do) when the earthquake started?
5. I \_\_\_\_\_(listen) to my iPod, so I didn't hear the fire alarm.
6. While John \_\_\_\_\_(sleep) last night, someone stole his car.

*Read the story and answer the following questions. Preberi zgodbo in odgovori na vprašanja*

### **A DISASTROUS DINNER**

Last Friday, Mrs. Anderson planned to have a delicious dinner. She bought a T-bone steak and some cream and apples for an apple pie. When she came home from the shops she put her shopping on the table. While she was setting the table, her two pets sat under it and watched her. Then she went to the kitchen to make the pie. She was a little forgetful so she didn't realize that the steak, cream and apples were still on the table. While she was making the pie, the dog jumped on a chair and looked longingly at the steak. At last it took the steak in its mouth and jumped off the chair, just as Mrs. Anderson was coming back into the diningroom. Mrs. Anderson screamed, but the dog ran into the garden. She ran after the dog. While she was chasing the dog, the cat jumped on the table and started drinking the cream. Mrs. Anderson couldn't to catch the dog, and she came back into the dining room. When she saw the cat, she shrieked, and the cat got such a fright that it jumped a meter into the air and went out through the window. Mrs. Anderson threw her broom at the cat, but she missed, and broke the window. At the same time she almost fell and put her hand in the cream, spilling it all over the tablecloth. Poor Mrs. Anderson - she had no dinner, only a dirty tablecloth and a broken window.

### Glossary. Besedišče

Delicious: Slastno:

T-bone steak: zrezek

Apple pie: jabolčna pita

Set the table: pripraviti mizo

Forgetful: pozabljeno

Scream: krik, kričati

Chase: loviti

Catch: uloviti

Shriek: kričati  
Fright: ustrašiti se  
Through: skozi  
Broom: metla  
Spill: politi  
Tablecloth: prt

Answer these questions about the story. Odgovori na vprašanja.

1. What did Mrs. Anderson plan?
2. Why did she buy cream and apples?
3. When did her pets watch her?
4. Where did she leave the steak?
5. When did the dog jump on the chair?
6. How did the dog look at the steak?
7. When did the dog jump off the chair?
8. Where did the dog go?
9. What was she doing when the cat jumped on the table?
10. What did Mrs. Anderson do when she saw the cat?

Write the correct form of the verb, using the Past Simple or the Past Continuous tense. Dopolni stavke s pravo obliki glagola Past simple ali Past Continuous.

A: I \_\_\_\_\_ (see) Peter and John in the park on Sunday.

B: \_\_\_\_\_ (they/play) football? They always play football on Sundays.

A: No, they \_\_\_\_\_ (not/be). They \_\_\_\_\_ (talk) with some girls.

B: \_\_\_\_\_ (you/say) hello to them?

A: Although I \_\_\_\_\_ (call) their names, they \_\_\_\_\_ (not/hear) me.

B: Maybe they \_\_\_\_\_ (not/notice) you \_\_\_\_\_ (be) there.

Še ena vaja:

1) Frank \_\_\_\_\_ (finish) his lunch and \_\_\_\_\_ (ring) his friend Jason.

2) Jason \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) TV when Frank \_\_\_\_\_ (phone) him.

3) He \_\_\_\_\_ (turn off) the TV when he \_\_\_\_\_ (hear) the phone ringing.

4) They \_\_\_\_\_ (decide) what to do when

Jason \_\_\_\_\_ (suggest) going to the club.

5) Frank \_\_\_\_\_ Jason \_\_\_\_\_ (pick up) and \_\_\_\_\_ (drive) to the club.

6) Two other people \_\_\_\_\_ (use) their tennis court when they \_\_\_\_\_ (arrive).

7) They \_\_\_\_\_ (drink) a soda and \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) a sandwich while they \_\_\_\_\_ (wait) to play.

8) While they \_\_\_\_\_ (play), it \_\_\_\_\_ (start) to rain so they \_\_\_\_\_ (have) to stop playing.

**Activity 5**

*Rešitve za prvo vajo:*

1. Spoke 2. did you hear 3. lived 4. didn't do –was 5. wanted 6. saw 7. were -went

*Rešitve za drugo vajo:*

1. Was watching 2. was writing 3. were having 4. were doing 5. was listening 6. was sleeping